

F  
70  
5

UC-NRLF



B 4 604 673

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA LIBRARY

---

---

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

---

---

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

LIBRARY  
OF THE  
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA.

GIFT OF

*Class*

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS

---

A  
LIST OF BOOKS  
(WITH REFERENCES TO PERIODICALS)

RELATING TO

PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION

---

COMPILED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF

A. P. C. GRIFFIN

CHIEF BIBLIOGRAPHER



WASHINGTON  
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

1904



LIBRARY OF CONGRESS

---

A

LIST OF BOOKS

(WITH REFERENCES TO PERIODICALS)

RELATING TO

PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION

---

COMPILED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF

A. P. C. GRIFFIN

CHIEF BIBLIOGRAPHER



WASHINGTON

GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

1904

JP-1070  
LB



## INTRODUCTION

---

This List represents the contents of the Library on the subject of proportional representation. It includes also some titles on direct legislation and apportionment as related subjects. It does not embrace in its scope the initiative or referendum.

The first systematic discussion of minority or proportional representation is said to be Gilpin's, "On the representation of minorities," first issued at Philadelphia in 1844. It was written to apply to the government of the city of Philadelphia. The scheme advanced by Gilpin is regarded as identical with the *Libre Liste*, or ticket vote, advocated by Naville in Geneva in 1871 and now used in some of the Swiss cantons.

In 1859 Thomas Hare published "The election of representatives, parliamentary and municipal," in which he elaborated a system of proportionate representation known as the "Single transferable vote." This system was indorsed by John Stuart Mill in his "Considerations on representative government," which he declares to be "among the greatest improvements yet made in the theory and practice of government."

In 1869 Senator Buckalew proposed a plan of cumulative voting as a part of a reconstruction scheme for suffrage in the South. The report of the committee favoring his proposition, together with his speeches on the subject and other illustrative material, were published in a volume described on page 8 of this list.

Dutcher's "Minority or proportional representation," New York, 1872, is a record of the movements toward proportional representation in Great Britain and the United States, including an account of experimental legislation in various States.

Forney's "Political reform by the representation of minorities," New York, 1894, is an argument for what is called the Burnitz system. A translation of Burnitz's exposition of his system is printed in Forney's work, pages 159-174.

John R. Commons's "Proportional representation," New York, 1896, passes in review the various systems of proportional representation, giving also a résumé of the progress of the cause in different countries.

It is a good statement of the history and development of the proposed reform in representation up to the date of its publication. The Belgian system had not been put into effect at that time.

A scheme of proportional representation was introduced in Switzerland in 1891 in the Canton of Ticino, and since that time has been adopted by several other cantons. Naville is one of the principal promoters of the cause in Switzerland. A full account of proportional representation in Switzerland is given in Klöti's "*Die Proportionalwahl in der Schweiz*," Bern, 1901. For accounts in English there are brief statements in McCrackan's "*Swiss solutions of American problems*," Boston, 1894; Vincent's "*Government in Switzerland*," London, 1898. The subject also enters largely into the article by Prof. Louis Wuarin, of the University of Geneva, entitled "*Recent political experiments in the Swiss democracy*," printed in the *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, volume 6, November, 1895, pages 361-380.

In December, 1899, a system of proportional representation was adopted by Belgium. The text of the act providing for proportional representation is printed with some notes by P. Wauwermans in "*Annuaire de législation étrangère publié par la Société de législation comparée*," volume 29, pages 463-471, also in Duthoit's "*Le suffrage de demain*," Paris, 1901, and in the "*Revue de droit public et de la science politique*," volume 14, November-December, 1900, pages 385-424. A history of the movement in Belgium is given by Goblet d'Alviella in "*La représentation proportionnelle en Belgique*," Bruxelles et Paris, 1900. The system adopted in Belgium is known as the D'Hondt system. A tabulated statement by D'Hondt is noted on page 14 of the present list. Dupriez's "*L'organisation du suffrage universel en Belgique*," Paris, 1901, contains a bibliography of the movement in Belgium. Other treatises by Belgian writers are Aelvoet's "*La représentation proportionnelle*," Gand, 1900; Bidder and Somerhausen's "*Élections législatives; application de la représentation proportionnelle*," Bruxelles, 1900; Cameau's "*La représentation proportionnelle en Belgique*," Paris, 1901; Deleroix's "*Élections législatives*," Bruxelles, 1900; Dumont's "*Les élections en Belgique*" in "*Revue politique*," vol. 25, pp. 314-329; "*Les enseignements du scrutin*" in "*Revue de Belgique*," vol. 33, pp. 175-196, 303-318; Dupriez's "*L'organisation du suffrage universel en Belgique*," Paris, 1901; Duysters's "*De nieuwe kieswet*," Berchem-Antwerpen, 1900; Fromes's "*Manuel pratique pour les élections législatives*," Bruxelles, 1900; Jacquart's "*Statistique électorale*," Bruxelles, 1900; Nerinx's "*Le suffrage universel, le vote plural et la représentation proportionnelle*," Bruxelles, 1900; Van der Smissen's "*La représentation proportionnelle en Belgique et les élections générales de mai 1900*," in "*Annales des sciences politiques*," volume 15; and Vanlaar's "*Le*



mécanisme de la représentation proportionnelle dans le nouveau système électoral belge," in "Revue politique et parlementaire," volume 25.

In the "Revue de Belgique," April 15, 1904, pp. 308-332, V. Van de Walle gives a statistical survey of elections in Belgium under the act of 1900, in which he points out defects and proposes a "*formule*" for their correction.

The periodical called "La représentation proportionnelle" has been published since 1883 in Brussels, in the interests of the D'Hondt system. A summary description of "The Belgian system of proportional representation" is given by Robert Tyson in the "Arena" for December, 1903. A fuller exposition is given by Mahaim, under the title "Proportional representation and the debates upon the electoral question in Belgium," printed in the "Annals of the American academy of political and social science," volume 15, May, 1900, pages 381-404.

In 1893 the American proportional representation league began the publication of the "Proportional Representation Review," devoted to the advancement of the cause in this country; which is still issued.

There is a society in France for the study of proportional representation which published a collection of material on the subject, including accounts of debates in various parliaments, which is described on page 19 of this list.

For a general survey of the movement for proportional representation up to 1899, the work by Saripolos, "La démocratie et l'élection proportionnelle," Paris, 1899, is regarded by good authority as of the first importance.

The application of proportional representation in municipal elections is discussed in Conkling's "City government in the United States," New York, 1899; Parson's "The city for the people; or, the Municipalization of the city government and of local franchises," Philadelphia, 1901; Wilcox's "The study of city government," New York, 1897; and L. F. C. Garvin's article "How to effect municipal reform," in the "Arena," vol. 10, September, 1894.

A. P. C. GRIFFIN,

*Chief Bibliographer.*

HERBERT PUTNAM,

*Librarian of Congress.*

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 24, 1904.



## A LIST OF BOOKS ON PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION

---

- Aelvoet**, Arthur. La représentation proportionnelle: notes sommaires et pratiques à l'usage de tous les électeurs; avec tableaux synoptiques à l'usage des présidents et des témoins de bureaux électoraux.  
*Gand: A. Siffer, 1900. 23, (1) pp. 8.*
- Amabile**, Giuseppe. La proporzionalità nella rappresentanza politica e il sistema dell'urna multipla.  
*Napoli: E. Murgieri, 1901. (8), 207 pp. Tables (partly folded). 8. (On cover: Biblioteca delle scienze giuridiche e sociali, vol. xcv.)*
- Ashworth**, T. R. Proportional representation applied to party government: a new electoral system, by T. R. Ashworth and H. P. C. Ashworth.  
*London: S. Sonnenschein & co., lim., 1901. viii, 222, (2) pp. 8.*
- Bagehot**, Walter. The English constitution, and other political essays. Latest rev. ed.  
*New York: D. Appleton & co., 1877. 6, vii-viii, 468 pp. 12.*  
"The scheme of Mr. Hare," pp. 216 *et seq.*
- Barnes**, William H. History of the thirty-ninth Congress of the United States.  
*New York: Harper & brothers, 1868. 636 pp. Portraits. 8.*  
"The basis of representation in the House," pp. 324-416.  
"Representation of the Southern states," pp. 417-433.
- Berry**, John M. Proportional representation. The Gove system. Notes on the inequality and injustice of existing methods of electing representatives of the people, with the true remedy.  
*Worcester, Mass., 1892. 32 pp. 8.*  
Cover-title.  
Appendices: I. Voting statistics, pp. 19-23; II. The Gove bill: legislative representation, pp. 24-28; III. The Gove bill: municipal representation, pp. 29-32.

**Biddaer, Pierre and Émile Somerhausen.** Élections législatives; application de la représentation proportionnelle; commentaire des lois électorales coordonnées des 28 juin 1894, 11 juin 1896, 31 mars 1898 et 29 décembre 1899, contenant les titres iv à xi du code électoral; par les rédacteurs de la Revue communale de Belgique.

*Bruxelles: S. Janssens, 1900. 195 pp. Illustrations. 4°.*

**Bonnefoy, Gaston.** La représentation proportionnelle.

*Paris: Marchal & Billard, 1902. (4), 715 pp. Diagrams (partly folded). 8°. (Faculté de droit de l'Université de Paris.)*

"Bibliographie," pp. 684-701.

**Brown, William Jethro.** The new democracy. A political study.

*London: Macmillan and co., 1899. xii, 215 pp. 8°.*

"The Hare system, with special reference to its application in Tasmania," pp. 32-67.

**Buckalew, Charles R.** Proportional representation, or, The representation of successive majorities in federal, state, municipal, corporate and primary elections. With an appendix. Edited by John G. Freeze.

*Philadelphia: J. Campbell & son, 1872. xvi, 300 pp. 8°.*

"Senator Buckalew was a member of the Senate committee which reported in favor of the cumulative vote in the 'reconstruction' of the Southern States. The committee's report is given in this book. The original is 'Report of the Select Committee of the U. S. Senate on Representative Reform.' Senate document, 40th Congress, 3d session, No. 271, March 2, 1869." *Commons, J. R.*

\* \* \* \* \*

CONTENTS: Editor's preface: Preliminary remarks on proportional representation; Speech in the Senate, July 11, 1867; Philadelphia speech, November 19, 1867; Senate report, March 2, 1869, on a bill to amend the representation of the people in Congress; Address before the Social science association, Philadelphia, October 25, 1870; Speech in the Senate of Pennsylvania, March 27, 1871, on an act for the regulation of boroughs; Letter to Francis Jordan, November 30, 1871; Speech in the Senate, February 17, 1869, on the choice of presidential electors, with an essay on the electoral colleges, by John H. Wheeler; Constitutional amendment in Illinois; West Virginia amendments; Pennsylvania statutes for reformed voting; Local elections in Pennsylvania under reformed voting; Nominations to office; Observations on the Columbia County rules of nomination; Appendix: Proceedings and debate in Parliament upon limited voting in three-numbered districts; An essay on minority representation; Index.

**Burke, Edmund.** Letter to the Chairman of the Buckinghamshire meeting, held on the 13th April, 1780, at Aylesbury.

(*In his Works*, vol. 5, pp. 232-236. Boston, 1839. 8°.)

"On the duration of parliaments, and a more equal representation of the people."

**Burke**, Edmund. Observations on the conduct of the minority, in a letter addressed to the Duke of Portland and Lord Fitzwilliam.

(*In his Works*, vol. 4, pp. 143-193. Boston, 1839. 8°.)

"Individual representation," p. 183.

——— Speech. On the reform of the representation in the House Commons.

(*In his Works*, vol. 5, pp. 402-413. Boston, 1839. 8°.)

**Burnitz**, Gustav and George **Varrentrap**. A method of assuring to the minorities as well as to the majority, at all kinds of elections, the number of representatives corresponding to their strength. Translated by Frank Weitenkampf.

(*In* Forney, Matthias N. Political reform by the representation of minorities, pp. 159-174. New York, 1894. 8°.)

**Cameau**, Paul. La représentation proportionnelle en Belgique.

*Paris: A. Rousseau, 1901. (2), [vii]-xii, 246 pp. 8°. (Université de Caen.—Faculté de droit.)*

"Bibliographie," pp. [vii]-xii.

**Commons**, John Rogers. Proportional representation. A remedy for gerrymandering.

(*In* American academy of political and social science. Annals, vol. 2, pp. 700-707. Philadelphia, 1891-92. 8°.)

——— Proportional representation.

*New York: T. Y. Crowell & co., [1896]. (8), 298 pp. 12°.*

(*Library of economics and politics, no. 8.*)

——— Proportional representation.

*Publishers: Appeal to reason, Girard, Kansas, 1902. 38 pp. 12°.*

Cover-title.

——— Representative democracy.

*New York: Bureau of economic research, [1900]. 100 pp. 12°.*

"This little pamphlet brings together the main arguments for direct legislation and proportional representation. The chief aim of the work, perhaps, is to show the importance of minority parties in different sections of the country, of proportional representation as a means to united action without fusion."

——— Social reform and the church. With an introduction by Richard T. Ely.

*New York: T. Y. Crowell & company, [1894]. x, 176 pp. 16°.*

"Proportional representation," pp. 153-176.

**Conkling**, Alfred Ronald. City government in the United States: with a chapter on the Greater New York charter of 1897. 4th ed., rev.

*New York: D. Appleton & co., 1899. xvi, 245 pp. 12°.*

List of authorities, p. xv.

"Proportional representation," pp. 49, 200-210.

**Courtney**, Leonard Henry. Proportional representation. Speech in the House of Commons, December 4, 1884.

(*In* Hansard's Parliamentary debates, 3d series, vol. 294, pp. 659-679. London, 1885. 8°.)

—— The working constitution of the United Kingdom.

*New York, London: The Macmillan co., 1901. viii, 383 pp. 8°.*

"Proportional representation," pp. 21, 172-178.

**Crocker**, Samuel. Our next republic.

*Caldwell, Kansas: Published by the author, 1887. 168 pp.*

*Frontispiece (portrait). 16°.*

Includes an advocacy of proportional representation.

**Delcroix**, Alfred. Élections législatives; commentaire de la loi du 29 décembre 1899 (représentation proportionnelle).

*Bruxelles: E. Guyot, 1900. 98 pp. 8°.*

—— Élections législatives; commentaire des lois des 28 juin 1894-11 juin 1896 et 29 décembre 1899. 2. éd.

*Bruxelles: E. Guyot, 1900. 331 pp. Tables. 8°.*

—— Recueil des lois électorales belges coordonnées et annotées.

*Bruxelles: E. Guyot, 1900. 149, (2) pp. Folded sheets. 8°.*

**Dillon**, John F. Report on the constitutionality in New York of a system providing for "minority representation" or "minority voting."

(*In* Forney, Matthias N. Proportional representation, pp. 53-56. New York, 1900. 24°.)

**Direct legislation record.** A non-partisan advocate of pure democracy. vol. 1-7.

*New York, 1894-95; Newark, N. J., 1895-1900. 7 vols. in 1. Portraits. 8°.*

From 1896 official organ of the National direct legislation league; from 1898 also official organ of the Canadian direct legislation league.

**Dumont**, Hermann. Les élections en Belgique.

(*In* Revue politique et parlementaire, vol. 25, Aug. 10, 1900, pp. 314-329.)

**Dupriez**, Léon. L'organisation du suffrage universel en Belgique. Vote plural, vote obligatoire, représentation proportionnelle.

*Paris: L. Larose, 1901. viii, 264 pp. 12°.*

"Bibliographie," pp. 253-262.

—— La représentation proportionnelle en Belgique.

(*In* Revue du droit public et de la science politique, vol. 14, Nov.-Dec., 1900, pp. 385-435.)

Includes a bibliography and the Belgian law on the subject.

- **Dutcher**, Salem. Minority or proportional representation; its nature, aims, history, processes, and practical operation.  
*New York: United States publishing company, 1872. 165 pp. 8°.*
- Duthoit**, Eugène. Le suffrage de demain; régime électoral d'une démocratie organisée.  
*Paris: Perrin et cie., 1901. (2), 263, (2) pp. 12°.*  
 The "Documents annexes" include: Annexe C.—L'introduction de la représentation proportionnelle en Belgique, pp. 210-238; Annexe D.—Texte de la loi Belge sur la représentation proportionnelle du 29 décembre 1899, pp. 239-250.
- Duysters**, Edmond. De nieuwe kieswet. Uitleg der wet, betreffende de toepassing der evenredige vertegenwoordiging op de verkiezingen voor de wetgevende kamers, en verschenen in het Staatsblad van 30 december 1899. 2. uitg., merkelijk vermeerderd.  
*Berchem-Antwerpen: F. Matthens Hendrickx, 1900. 54 pp. Tabl. 8°.*
- **Eaton**, Dorman B. The government of municipalities.  
*New York: The Macmillan company, 1899. x, 498, 14, 14 pp. 8°.*  
 "Concerning free nominations and free voting; minority representation," pp. 209-245. Appendix: "The neglected need of minority representation." *See also* pp. 260-261, 326.
- Einhauser**, Rudolph. Proportionalwahl.  
*(In Zeitschrift für die gesamte Staatswissenschaft, vol. 54, pp. 720-729. Tübingen, 1898. 8°.)*
- **Fawcett**, Millicent Garrett. Proportional representation and Hare's scheme explained.  
*(In Fawcett, Henry and Millicent Garrett Fawcett. Essays and lectures, pp. 336-368. London, 1872. 8°.)*
- **Field**, David Dudley. Representation of minorities.  
*(In American social science association. Journal, vol. 3, 1871, pp. 133-147.)*
- Fisher**, Joshua Francis. The degradation of our representative system and its reform.  
*Philadelphia: C. Sherman, son & co., printers, 1863. 47 pp. 8°.*
- Fleming**, Sandford. An appeal to the Canadian Institute on [electoral representation and] the ratification of Parliament.  
*Toronto: The Copp, Clark company, 1892. 116 pp. 8°.*  
 "The appendix contains several pages of extracts, expressing the deliberate opinion of well known public writers, which are worthy of careful perusal. They indicate the tone of thought of minds differently constituted in our own country, in Great

Britain, in the United States and other countries. There are excerpts from the following: 1. A new plan of minority representation by J. R. Commons. 2. Proportional representation—The Gove system, etc. 3. Résumé of Hare's work on the representation of minorities—especially prepared for the present publication. 4. Translation and abridgement of the constitution and electoral law of Denmark—also especially prepared."

7 **Forney, Matthias N.** Political reform by the representation of minorities.

*New York: Published by the author, 1894. (4), 199 pp. 8°.*

"Favors Burnitz system, similar to 'Preponderance of choice.' Contains extensive bibliography, also references to magazine articles."

——— Proportional representation: a means for the improvement of municipal government; with reports on the constitutionality in New York of a system providing for minority representation, by J. F. Dillon and S. Sterne.

*New York: E. W. Johnson, 1900. (2), iii, 3-61 pp. Tables. 24°.*

**Foulke, William Dudley.** Proportional representation and municipal reform.

(*In* National municipal league. Proceedings of the Indianapolis conference for good city government, [etc.], pp. 135-142. Philadelphia, 1898. 8°.)

——— Representation of different city interests in the council.

(*In* National municipal league. Proceedings of the Milwaukee conference for good city government, [etc.], pp. 147-156. Philadelphia, 1900. 8°.)

**François, Charles.** La représentation des intérêts dans les corps élus.

*Paris, A. Rousseau; Lyon, A. Rey, 1899. xiv, 363 pp. 4°.*  
(*Lyon's Université. Annales. Nouv. sér.: II, Droit, lettres; fasc. 2.*)

"Bibliographie," pp. 355-359.

**Fromes, Armand.** Manuel pratique pour les élections législatives, renfermant un exposé complet des opérations électorales dans l'ordre chronologique . . . et des tableaux synoptiques. 3. éd.

*Bruxelles: Veire F. Larcier, 1900. 190 pp. 8°.*

7 **Gilpin, Thomas.** On the representation of minorities of electors to act with the majority, in elected assemblies.

*Philadelphia: J. C. Clark, printer, 1844. (2), 15 pp. 8°.*

(Reprinted in American academy of political and social science. Annals, vol. 7, pp. 238-252. Philadelphia, 1896. 8°. With an introduction by E. J. James.)



"This paper is remarkable as being one of the earliest systematic discussions of the plan now known as Minority, or Proportional Representation. The paper antedates Thomas Hare's earliest essays on the subject of Minority Representation by thirteen years; and that of James Garth Marshall by almost ten years."

**Goblet d'Alviella**, Eugène, *comte*. La première expérience de la représentation proportionnelle intégrale.

(*In Revue de Belgique*, 2<sup>e</sup> sér., t. 29, July 15, 1900, pp. 187-214.)

——— La représentation proportionnelle à la constituante.

(*In Revue de Belgique*, 2<sup>e</sup> sér., t. 28, March 15, 1900, pp. 201-223.)

——— La représentation proportionnelle et le projet de Smet.

(*In Revue de Belgique*, 2<sup>e</sup> sér., t. 29, June 15, 1900, pp. 97-117.)

——— La représentation proportionnelle et le régime parlementaire.

(*In Revue des deux mondes*, vol. 157, Jan., 1900, pp. 37-65.)

——— La représentation proportionnelle en Belgique. Histoire d'une réforme.

*Bruxelles: P. Weissenbruch, 1900. xi (1), 175 pp. 8<sup>e</sup>.*

**Goodnow**, Frank J. Municipal problems.

*New York: The Macmillan company, 1897. xiii, (1), 321 pp. 12<sup>e</sup>.*

"Universal suffrage," pp. 145-192.

**Great Britain.** *House of Lords.* Report from the Select committee of the House of Lords on the elective franchise in counties and boroughs. Ordered, to be printed, 16 July 1860. xviii, 617 pp. F<sup>e</sup>.

(*In Great Britain. Parliament. Sessional papers, 1860, vol. 12.*)

The testimony of certain witnesses touched upon the question of proportional representation.

**Grey**, Henry G., *3d earl*. Parliamentary government considered with reference to a reform of Parliament. An essay.

*London: Richard Bentley, 1858. xii, 219 pp. 8<sup>e</sup>.*

——— *Same.* A new edition, containing suggestions for the improvement of our representative system, and an examination of the reform bills of 1859 and 1861.

*London: John Murray, 1864. xviii, (1), 360 pp. 8<sup>e</sup>.*

**Hare**, Thomas. A treatise on the election of representatives, parliamentary and municipal. New and revised edition.

*London: Longmans, Green, etc., 1861. xxvii, 338 pp. 8<sup>e</sup>.*

"The classical treatise." *Commons.*

——— The election of representatives, parliamentary and municipal. 3d ed., with a preface, appendix and other additions.

*London: Longmans, 1867. xvii, (1), 350 pp. 12<sup>e</sup>.*

**Hare, Thomas.** The election of representatives, parliamentary and municipal. 4th ed. Adapting the proposed law to the ballot, with appendices on the preferential and the cumulative vote.

*London: Longmans, Green, Reader, and Dyer, 1873. xlvii, (1), 380 pp. 12°.*

— On the application of a new statistical method to the ascertainment of the votes of majorities in a more exhaustive manner.

(*In Royal statistical society. Journal, vol. 23, September, 1860, pp. 337-356.*)

**Hondt, Victor d'.** Tables de division des nombres 1 à 400 par 1 à 31 et 401 à 1000 par 1 à 13 pour la répartition proportionnelle des sièges en matière électorale avec exposé de la méthode.  
*Gand: A. Siffer, 1900. 16 pp., 70 l. 24°.*

**Horton, S. Dana.** Proportional representation.

(*In Penn monthly, vol. 4, June, 1873, pp. 364-398.*)

**Jacquart, Camille.** Statistique électorale. I. La représentation proportionnelle des partis politiques. II. Les scrutins pour la chambre de 1894 à 1900.

*Bruxelles: O. Schepens & cie., 1900. 16 pp. Tables. 8°.*

✓ **James, Edmund J.** An early essay on proportional representation.

(*In American academy of political and social science. Annals, vol. 7, pp. 233-252. Philadelphia, 1896. 8°.*)

Reprint of an essay by Thomas Gilpin, with introduction by Edmund J. James.

— The first apportionment of federal representatives in the United States.

— (*In American academy of political and social science. Annals, vol. 9, pp. 1-41. Philadelphia, 1897. 8°.*)

— Proportional representation and municipal reform.

(*In National municipal league. Proceedings of the second national conference for good city government, [etc.], pp. 129-135. Philadelphia, 1895. 8°.*)

**Jenks, Jeremiah W.** The social basis of proportional representation.

✓ (*In American academy of political and social science. Annals, vol. 6, pp. 381-396. Philadelphia, 1895. 8°.*)

**Klöti, Emil.** Die Proportionalwahl in der Schweiz. Geschichte, Darstellung und Kritik. Von Dr. Emil Klöti von Winterthur.

*Bern: Schmid & Francke, 1901. vii, 480 pp. 8°.*

"Litteratur," pp. 472-478.

Separatabdruck aus der "Zeitschrift für schweizerische Statistik, 37. Jahrgang, 1901."

- Laffitte**, Jean-Paul. La réforme électorale. La représentation proportionnelle. Avant-propos par J. Domergue.  
*Paris: C. Lévy, 1897. xv, 123 pp. 12.*
- Le suffrage universel et le régime parlementaire.  
*Paris: Hachette & cie., 1888. (4), v, 256 pp. 12.*  
 On cover: 2. éd. 1889.
- Laveleye**, Émile Louis Victor, *baron de*. Essai sur les formes de gouvernement dans les sociétés modernes.  
*Paris: G. Baillière, 1872. (4), 195 pp. 12.*
- Le gouvernement dans la démocratie. 2. éd.  
*Paris: F. Alcan, 1896. 2 vols. 8. (Bibliothèque de philosophie contemporaine.)*  
 On covers: 3. éd. 1896.
- Lefèvre-Pontalis**, Germain Antonin. Les élections en Europe à la fin du XIX<sup>e</sup> siècle.  
*Paris: Plon-Nourrit & cie., 1902. (4), viii, 372 pp. 12.*  
 "Les élections de Belgique," pp. 219-258; "Les élections en Suisse," pp. 321-336.
- Leroy-Beaulieu**, Pierre Paul. L'état moderne et ses fonctions. 3. éd. rev. et augmentée.  
*Paris: Guillaumin & cie., 1900. xii, 487 pp. 8.*
- The modern state in relation to society and the individual.  
*London: S. Sonnenschein & co., 1891. (4), 215 pp. 12.*  
*(Social science series, no. 40.)*
- London.** *Reform league.* Representative reform. Report of the Committee appointed by the conference of members of the Reform league, and others on Mr. Hare's Scheme of representation.  
*London: Trübner & co., 1868. 24 pp. 8.*
- Lubbock**, Sir John. Representation.  
*London: S. Sonnenschein & co., 1890. (4), 90 pp. 12.*  
*(The Imperial parliament, edited by Sydney Burton, no. 2.)*  
 Favors the single transferable vote. Author is President of the English Proportional Representation society.
- Lytton**, Robert. The Danish electoral law of 1855.  
*(In Fleming, Sandford. An appeal to the Canadian institute on the ratification of Parliament, pp. 41-49. Toronto, 1892. 8.)*
- McCrackan**, W. D. Proportional representation.  
*(In Bliss, W. D. P. ed. The encyclopedia of social reform, pp. 1123-1127. New York, 1897. 8.)*

**Mahaim, Ernest.** Proportional representation and the debates upon the electoral question in Belgium.

(*In* American academy of political and social science. Annals, vol. 15, pp. 381-404. Philadelphia, 1900. 8°.)

**Mauranges, Maxime.** Le vote plural, son application dans les élections belges.

*Paris: L. Larose, 1899. (6), 232 pp. 4°. (Faculté de droit de l'Université de Paris.)*

**Mead, Edwin D.** Representative government.

(*In* Brooklyn ethical association. Man and the state, pp. 53-81. New York, 1892. 12°.)

**Meyer, Ernst Christopher.** Nominating systems: direct primaries versus conventions in the United States.

*Madison, Wis.: The author, 1902. xx, 501 pp. 8°.*

With bibliographical references.

"Minority representation," p. 69; "Proportional representation," pp. 464-472.

**Meyer, Georg.** Das parlamentarische Wahlrecht. Nach des Verfassers tode hrsg. von Georg Jellinek.

*Berlin: O. Harring, 1901. viii, 734, (2) pp. 8°.*

"Minoritätenvertretung und Proportionalwahl," pp. 620-653.

**Mill, John Stuart.** Considerations on representative government.

*London: Parker, son, & Broom, 1861. viii, 340 pp. 8°.*

——— *Same.*

*New York: Harpers, 1862. viii, 365 pp. 12°.*

——— *Same.* People's ed.

*London: Longmans, Green and co., 1875. viii, 141 pp. 12°.*

——— *Same.*

*New York: H. Holt and company, [1892?]. 365 pp. 8°.*

"The chapter in this book on 'True and false democracy; Representation of all, and representation of the majority only,' is one of the best statements of the reasons for giving minorities representation ever published."

——— Personal representation. Speech delivered in the House of Commons, May 29, 1867. With an appendix, containing notices of reports, discussions, and publications on the system in France, Geneva, Germany, Belgium, Denmark, Sweden, the Australian colonies, and the United States. 2d ed.

*London: Printed by Henderson, Rait, and Fenton, 1867. 71 pp. 8°.*

Appendix A. Report by Mr. Lytton, on the election of representatives for the Rigsraad, pp. 17-43.

This report deals with the system as applied in Denmark, by Minister Andrae.

- Mommaert, Jean.** Le mécanisme de la représentation proportionnelle d'après la loi du 29 décembre 1899.  
*Bruxelles: Société belge de librairie, O. Schepens & cie., 1900.*  
*xiii, 123 pp. 8.*
- Note sur les articles 2 et 3 du projet de loi électorale. Représentation proportionnelle de la majorité et des minorités.  
*Bruxelles: Société belge de librairie, O. Schepens & cie., 1899.*  
*20 pp. 8.*  
 Extract from *La Représentation proportionnelle*, May, 1899.  
 Cover-title.
- Mulford, Elisha.** The nation: the foundations of civil order and political life in the United States.  
*Boston: Houghton, Mifflin and company, 1898. xiv, 418 pp. 8.*  
 "On the representation of public opinion and the representation of minorities," pp. 233-250.
- National municipal league.** A municipal program; report of a committee of the National municipal league, adopted by the league, November 17, 1899, together with explanatory and other papers.  
*New York, London: The Macmillan company, 1900. xi, (1), 246 pp. 8.*  
 Proportional representation, pp. 57, 155, 165, 180, 219.
- Proceedings of the . . . conference for good city government . . . and . . . meeting of the National municipal league . . .  
*Philadelphia: National municipal league, 1895-1903. 9 vols. 8.*  
 Contain frequent references to proportional representation.
- Naville, Ernest.** La question électorale en Europe et en Amérique.  
 2<sup>me</sup> éd. considérablement augmentée.  
*Genève et Bale: H. Georg, 1871. (8), xiv, 243 pp. 12.*
- Nerincx, Alfred.** Le suffrage universel, le vote plural et la représentation proportionnelle.  
*Bruxelles: J. Goemacx, 1900. 28 pp. 8.*
- [**Olivier, Louis.**] Études complémentaires de Représentation politique vraie, par Séverin de La Chapelle [*pseud.*].  
*Guingamp: Écillard-Brehan; Paris: F. Pichon, 1903. 175 pp. 8.*  
*Contents:* Préface.—Critique de la loi belge sur la Représentation proportionnelle.—Système Yves Guyot-Émile Macquart.—Le problème de la vraie représentation politique.—Le principe proportionnel dans les élections municipales françaises.—Le principe proportionnel dans les élections des conseils généraux et d'arrondissement.—Le suffrage universel, ses deux cadres, ses trois modes de scrutin.

[**Olivier**, Louis.] Le principe proportionnel dans les élections des conseils généraux et des conseils d'arrondissements, par Séverin de La Chapelle [*pseud.*]

Guingamp: Écillard-Bréban; Paris: F. Pichon, 1901. 16 pp. 8°.

**Parsons**, Frank. The city for the people; or, The municipalization of the city government and of local franchises.

Philadelphia: C. F. Taylor, [1899]. 597 pp. 8°. (*Equity series.*)

"Proportional representation," pp. 474-483. *See also* p. 351. Tabulates the votes of certain states at elections, showing the results that would have evolved by application of the systems of proportional representation.

——— *Same*. Revision, August, 1901.

Philadelphia: C. F. Taylor, [1901]. 704 pp. 8°. (*Equity series.*)

——— Direct legislation; or, The veto power in the hands of the people.

C. F. Taylor, Philadelphia, Pa., [1900]. 173 pp. 8°. (*Equity series, vol. 2, no. 2.*)

**Political Egypt** and the way out.

Philadelphia: C. F. Taylor, 1898. 16 pp. 8°. (*Equity series, vol. 1, no. 1½.*)

**Pyfferoen**, Oscar. L'électoral politique et administratif en Europe: étude de législation comparée.

Paris: V. Giard & E. Brière, 1903. (4), 370 pp. 12°.

**Quincy**, Josiah Phillips. The protection of majorities or considerations relating to electoral reform.

Boston: Roberts brothers, 1876. 163 pp. 16°.

**Remsen**, Daniel S. Primary elections; a study of methods for improving the basis of party organization.

New York: G. P. Putnam's sons, 1894. 121 pp. 12°. (*Questions of the day, no. 77.*)

——— *Same*. 2d ed.

New York: G. P. Putnam's sons, 1895. 123 pp. 12°. (*Questions of the day, no. 77.*)

"Application of proportional representation at primaries."

**Representation**, minority or proportional.

(*In* The American annual cyclopædia and register of important events of the year 1871, pp. 678-681. New York, 1872. 4°.)

**La Représentation proportionnelle.** Revue mensuelle. 4.-19. année.  
*Bruxelles, 1885-1900. 16 vols. in 5. 8.*

Favors D'Hondt system. The volume for 1885 contains a full account of the international congress at Anvers.

**Saripolos, N.** La démocratie et l'élection proportionnelle. Étude historique, juridique et politique.

*Paris: A. Rousseau, 1899. xliii, 481 pp. 8.*

**Société pour l'étude de la représentation proportionnelle.** *Paris.*

La représentation proportionnelle: études de législation et de statistique comparées publiées sous les auspices de la Société pour l'étude de la représentation proportionnelle; documents législatifs et débats parlementaires des principaux états d'Europe et d'Amérique, statistiques électorales.

*Paris: F. Pichon, 1888. xvi, 524 pp. Folded maps. 8.*

CONTEXTS: Des principes de la représentation proportionnelle, des procédés proposés pour l'assurer et de leur application à la France, par Maurice Vernes. Les débats du parlement anglais relatifs à la représentation proportionnelle, par Auguste Arnaudé et André Lebon. Les débats des assemblées législatives des États-Unis d'Amérique relatifs à la représentation proportionnelle, par M. Bruwaert. Les débats du parlement brésilien relatifs à la représentation proportionnelle, par le baron d'Ourém. Les débats du parlement danois et des assemblées législatives des divers pays scandinaves relatifs à la représentation proportionnelle, par Pierre Dareste. Les débats des corps législatifs suisses relatifs à la représentation proportionnelle, par Ernest Roguin. Les débats du parlement belge relatifs à la représentation proportionnelle, par Max Botton. Les débats du parlement portugais relatifs à la représentation proportionnelle, par G. Laneyrie. Les débats du parlement italien relatifs à la représentation proportionnelle, par P. Sarraute. Les débats du parlement espagnol relatifs à la représentation proportionnelle, par Fernand Daguin. Les débats des républiques de la Plata relatifs à la représentation proportionnelle, d'après J.-J. de Arechaga. Les débats des assemblées françaises relatifs à la représentation proportionnelle, par Maurice Vernes. Note sur les cartes statistiques relatives aux élections générales en France de 1881 et 1885, dressées par Victor Turquan.

✓ **Sterne, Simon.** On representative government, and personal representation. Based in part upon Thomas Hare's treatise, entitled "The election of representatives, parliamentary and municipal."

*Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott & co., 1871. 248 pp. 12.*

"An able presentation of the Hare system, simplified and adapted to American institutions. Mr. Sterne at present advocates the Swiss system."

**Sterne, Simon.** Opinion as to the constitutionality in New York of a system providing for "minority representation," in the election of a board of aldermen and councilmen in a city.

(*In* Forney, Matthias N. Proportional representation, pp. 57-61. New York, 1900. 24°.)

**Stetson, Simeon.** The people's power; or, How to wield the ballot.

*San Francisco: W. H. Hinton & co., 1883. 63 pp. 8°.*

**Sullivan, J. W.** Direct legislation by the citizenship through the initiative and referendum.

*New York: Twentieth century publishing co., 1892. (2), v, (2), 6-120 pp. 8°.*

The best presentation of direct legislation, with occasional references to proportional representation.

**Syme, David.** Representative government in England, its faults and failures.

*London: K. Paul, Trench & co., 1881. xiv, 220 pp. 8°.*

**Theodor, Léon.** La réforme électorale; discours prononcé par Léon Theodor, député de Bruxelles à la séance du 12 juillet 1899.

*Bruxelles: J. Seret & Mousset, 1899. 18 pp. 12°. (Fédération des nationaux-indépendants de l'arrondissement de Bruxelles.)*

**Turner, A. J.** The gerrymander of Wisconsin. A review of the legislative apportionment act of 1891.

[*Portage, Wis.: The author, 1891.*] 26 pp. *Illustrations. 8°.*

Cover-title.

Maps and statistics of a remarkable legislative gerrymander, since declared unconstitutional by the Supreme Court.

**United States.** 40th Congress, 3d session. Senate report no. 271.

Report from the Select committee on representative reform.

March 2, 1869. 40 pp. 8°.

Contains: Arguments in Parliament, by Rt. Hon. Robert Lowe, Lord Cairns, and Mr. Praed; The cumulative vote, Earl Grey; Limited and cumulative voting, John Stuart Mill; Of true and false democracy—representation of all, and representation of the majority only, John Stuart Mill; The electoral colleges, their defects and failure, and remedies proposed, John H. Wheeler.

**Van der Smissen, Edouard.** La représentation proportionnelle en Belgique et les élections générales de mai 1900.

(*In* Annales des sciences politiques, vol. 15, July, 1900, pp. 509-522; Sept., 1900, pp. 575-604.)

**Vanlaar, Maurice.** Le mécanisme de la représentation proportionnelle dans le nouveau système électoral belge.

(*In* Revue politique et parlementaire, vol. 25, July 10, 1900, pp. 67-87.)



- Vauthier**, Louis Léger. Des procédés électoraux et du vote cumulatif.  
*Paris: V. Giard et E. Brière, 1898. 49 pp. 4.*  
 "Extrait de la Revue internationale de sociologie, avril, 1898."
- Villey-Desmeserets**, Edmond Louis. Législation électorale comparée des principaux pays d'Europe.  
*Paris: A. Larose, [etc.], 1900. xiv, (2), 299 pp. 8.*  
 "La représentation proportionnelle des minorités et des intérêts," pp. 120-158.
- Ware**, William R. Application of Mr. Hare's system of voting to the nomination of overseers of Harvard college.  
 (*In American social science association. Journal*, vol. 3, pp. 192-198. New York, 1871. 8.)
- Wilcox**, Delos F. The study of city government, an outline of the problems of municipal functions, control and organization.  
*New York: The Macmillan company, 1897. xiv, 268 pp. 12.*  
 "Proportional representation," pp. 156-157.

## PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION: ARTICLES IN PERIODICALS

- 1835.** The rationale of political representation. Review.  
*Monthly review*, vol. 137 (May, 1835): 38-54.
- 1852.** The expected reform bill.  
*Edinburgh review*, vol. 95 (Jan., 1852): 213-280.  
    "Origin of the right of majorities," pp. 257-261.  
    "Exclusive representation of majorities," pp. 269-273.
- 1854.** Marshall on the representation of minorities.  
*Edinburgh review*, vol. 100 (July, 1854): 226-235.
- 1860.** Representation in practice and in theory. Thomas Hare.  
*Fraser's magazine*, vol. 61 (Feb., 1860): 188-204.
- 1860.** Representation of every locality and intelligence. Thomas Hare.  
*Fraser's magazine*, vol. 61 (Apr., 1860): 527-543.
- 1860.** On the application of a new statistical method to the ascertainment of the votes of majorities in a more exhaustive manner. Thomas Hare.  
*Royal statistical society. Journal*, vol. 23 (Sept., 1860): 337-356.
- 1860.** Rights and dignity of minorities.  
*De Bow's review*, vol. 29 (Nov., 1860): 631-638.
- 1862.** Suggestions for the improvement of our representative system. Thomas Hare.  
*Macmillan's magazine*, vol. 5 (Feb., 1862): 295-301.
- 1862.** A few remarks on Mr. Hare's scheme of representation. G. O. Trevelyan.  
*Macmillan's magazine*, vol. 5 (Apr., 1862): 480-486.
- ↪ **1862.** Considerations on representative government. John Stuart Mill.  
*North American review*, vol. 95 (July, 1862): 228-255.
- 1863.** Ideal of a local government for the metropolis. Thomas Hare.  
*Macmillan's magazine*, vol. 7 (Apr., 1863): 441-447.

1865. "Personal representation." A review of Hare's Election of representatives.  
*Westminster review*, vol. 84 (Oct. 1, 1865): 305-326.
1866. Practical considerations on the representation of minorities.  
J. Boyd Kinnear.  
*Fortnightly review*, vol. 4 (Feb. 15, 1866): 49-64.
1866. Individual responsibility in representative government.  
Thomas Hare.  
*Fortnightly review*, vol. 4 (Mar. 15, 1866): 350-358.
1866. Principles of representation. Edward Wilson.  
*Fortnightly review*, vol. 4 (Apr. 1, 1866): 421-436.
- 1867. The tyranny of the majority. Thomas Hare.  
*North American review*, vol. 104 (Jan., 1867): 205-230.
- 1867. Personal representation. David G. Croly.  
*Galaxy*, vol. 4 (July, 1867): 307-314.
- 1867. Personal representation.  
*Nation*, vol. 5 (Aug. 15, 1867): 130.
1869. Recent discussions on the representation of minorities.  
*Princeton review*, vol. 41 (Oct., 1869): 581-601.
1870. Le suffrage universel dans l'avenir et le droit de représentation des minorités. Eugène Aubry-Vitet.  
*Revue des deux mondes*, vol. 87 (May 15, 1870): 375-404.
1870. Proportional representation.  
*Putnam's magazine, n. s.*, vol. 5 (June, 1870): 711-720.
1870. Proportional representation. Millicent G. Fawcett.  
*Macmillan's magazine*, vol. 22 (Sept., 1870): 376.
1871. Minority representation in Europe. Thomas Hare.  
*American social science association. Journal*, vol. 3 (1871): 185-191.
1871. A short explanation of Mr. Hare's scheme of representation.  
Millicent G. Fawcett.  
*Macmillan's magazine*, vol. 23 (Apr., 1871): 481-487.
- 1871. Forms of minority representation. Edward Stanwood.  
*North American review*, vol. 113 (July, 1871): 1-29.
- 1871. Minority representation. Simon Sterne.  
*Nation*, vol. 13 (Aug. 3, 1871): 69-71.
- 1872. The machinery of politics and proportional representation.  
William R. Ware.  
*American law review*, vol. 6 (Jan., 1872): 255-287.

- 1872.** On the representation of minorities. Thomas Gilpin.  
*Penn monthly*, vol. 3 (July, 1872): 347-359.
- 1872.** Redistribution of political power. E. H. Knatchbull-Hugessen.  
*Macmillan's magazine*, vol. 27 (Nov., 1872): 67-76.
- 1873.** Proportional representation. S. Dana Horton.  
*Penn monthly*, vol. 4 (June, 1873): 364-398.
- 1874.** A new theory of minority representation. Alfred B. Mason.  
*New Englander*, vol. 33 (July, 1874): 573-582.
- 1875.** Order and progress. Leslie Stephen.  
*Fortnightly review*, n. s., vol. 17 (June 1, 1875): 820-834.
- 1875.** A note on representative government. Thomas Hare.  
*Fortnightly review*, n. s., vol. 18 (July 1, 1875): 102-107.
- 1879.** The representation of minorities. Leonard Courtney.  
*Nineteenth century*, vol. 6 (July, 1879): 141-156.
- 1881.** On methods of electing representatives. H. R. Droop.  
*Royal statistical society. Journal*, vol. 44 (June, 1881): 141-196. *Discussion*, pp. 197-202.
- 1883.** The English radicals and minority representation.  
*Nation*, vol. 37 (Oct. 25, 1883): 347.
- 1883.** Minority representation. J. Parker Smith.  
*Spectator*, vol. 56.2 (Nov. 10, 1883): 1444-1445.
- ✓ **1883.** Proportionate representation. Frederic Seebohm.  
*Contemporary review*, vol. 44 (Dec., 1883): 905-915.
- 1883.** The minority vote.  
*Spectator*, vol. 56.2 (Dec. 15, 1883): 1617-1618.
- 1884.** Parliamentary reform: minority representation. J. Parker Smith.  
*Westminster review*, vol. 63 (Jan., 1884): 163-175.
- 1884.** Proportional representation. Robert B. Hayward.  
*Nineteenth century*, vol. 15 (Feb., 1884): 293-304.
- ✓ **1884.** Proportional representation; a practical proposal. John Westlake.  
*Contemporary review*, vol. 45 (Mar., 1884): 417-423.  
Also reprinted for the Proportional representation society.
- 1884.** Proportional representation. Sir John Lubbock.  
*Nineteenth century*, vol. 15 (Apr., 1884): 703-716.
- ✓ **1884.** Proportional representation. A test election. H. O. Arnold-Forster.  
*Nineteenth century*, vol. 15 (Apr., 1884): 716-720.

1884. Proportional representation.  
*Saturday review*, vol. 57 (Apr., 19, 1884): 494-495.
1884. Representation and misrepresentation.  
*Westminster review*, vol. 65 (Apr., 1884): 392-420.
1884. The representation of minorities. G. Shaw Lefevre.  
*Contemporary review*, vol. 45 (May, 1884): 714-733.
1884. Proportional versus majority representation. Albert Grey.  
*Nineteenth century*, vol. 16 (Dec., 1884): 935-964.
- 1885. Representation and misrepresentation. I. The crusade for proportional representation. G. Shaw Lefevre. II. The coming steps in representation. Thomas Hare.  
*Fortnightly review*, n. s., vol. 37 (Feb. 1, 1885): 202-222.
1885. Proportional representation: objections and answers. Sir John Lubbock, Leonard Courtney, Albert Grey, and John Westlake.  
*Nineteenth century*, vol. 17 (Feb., 1885): 312-320.
1885. The miners' view of proportional representation. S. Neil.  
*Time*, vol. 12 (Mar., 1885): 259-265.
1886. Proportionate representation: contemplated with reference to the idea involved in it. Aubrey de Vere.  
*Dublin review*, vol. 98 (Jan., 1886): 1-22.
1886. Working men on minority representation.  
*Nation*, vol. 43 (Sept. 16, 1886): 229.
- 1891. A new plan for minority representation. John R. Commons.  
*American monthly review of reviews*, vol. 4 (Nov., 1891): 410-412.
1891. An unrepresentative Congress. Stoughton Cooley.  
*Belford's monthly*, vol. 1 (Dec. 1891): 377-381.
- 1892. The rights of minorities.  
*Nation*, vol. 54 (Jan. 7, 1892): 4.
1892. Legal disfranchisement. Stoughton Cooley.  
*Atlantic monthly*, vol. 69 (Apr., 1892): 542-546.
- 1892. The slaying of the gerrymander. Stoughton Cooley.  
*Atlantic monthly*, vol. 69 (May, 1892): 678-682.
- 1892. How to abolish the gerrymander. John R. Commons.  
*American monthly review of reviews*, vol. 6 (Dec., 1892): 541-544.
- 1893. Proportional representation. W. D. McCrackan.  
*Arena*, vol. 7 (Feb., 1893): 290-297.

1893. Proportional representation. Stoughton Cooley.  
*New England magazine*, vol. 8 (Mar., 1893): 116-121.
1893. Proportional representation. John R. Commons.  
*Twentieth century*, vol. 10 (June 29, 1893); vol. 11 (July, 6, 13, 27, Aug. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31; Sept. 21, Oct. 5, 1893).
1893. Why municipal government fails. Stoughton Cooley.  
*American journal of politics*, vol. 3 (Aug., 1893): 178-189.
1894. Proportional representation. W. D. McCrackan.  
*New England magazine*, vol. 9 (Feb., 1894): 608-700.
1894. Effective voting the only effective moralizer of politics.  
Catherine H. Spence.  
*Arena*, vol. 10 (Nov., 1894): 767-776.  
Favors proportional representation.
1895. Proportional representation. William Dudley Foulke.  
*Public opinion*, vol. 18 (June 6, 1895): 634-635.
1895. Proportional representation. William Dudley Foulke.  
*American magazine of civics*, vol. 7 (Oct., 1895): 400-407.
1895. Should the Supreme Court be reorganized? and proportional representation be demanded for the election of Representatives in Congress? James M. Ashley.  
*Arena*, vol. 14 (Oct., 1895): 221-227.
1895. Recent political experiments in the Swiss democracy. Louis Wuarin.  
*American academy of political and social science. Annals*, vol. 6 (Nov., 1895): 361-380.
1895. The social basis of proportional representation. Jeremiah W. Jenks.  
*American academy of political and social science. Annals*, vol. 6 (Nov., 1895): 381-396.
1895. Proportional representation conference.  
*American academy of political and social science. Annals*, vol. 6 (Nov., 1895): 537-540.
1895. De l'organisation du suffrage universel. IV. La représentation proportionnelle des opinions. Charles Benoist.  
*Revue des deux mondes*, vol. 132 (Dec. 15, 1895): 760-781.
1896. Proportional representation: a remedy for municipal misrule.  
J. Eugene Whitney.  
*American magazine of civics*, vol. 8 (Feb., 1896): 127-133.

1896. Municipal reform by proportional representation. M. N. Forney.  
*Citizen*, vol. 1 (Feb., 1896): 278-282.
1896. An early essay on proportional representation. Edmund J. James.  
*American academy of political and social science, Annals*, vol. 7 (Mar., 1896): 253-257.
1897. Proportionalwahlen zur württembergischen Abgeordnetenkammer.  
*Annalen des deutschen Reiches für Gesetzgebung, Verwaltung und Statistik*, (1897): 326-328.
1898. La représentation proportionnelle. R. Saleilles.  
*Revue du droit public et de la science politique*, vol. 9 (Jan.-Jan., 1898): 215-234; 385-413.
1899. Note sur les articles 2 et 3 du projet de loi électorale: représentation de la majorité et des minorités. Jean Mommaert.  
*Représentation proportionnelle*, 17.-18. année (May, 1899): 125-144.
1900. Les débuts du mouvement proportionnaliste en Belgique. Goblet d'Alviella.  
*Revue de Belgique, 2e sér., t.* 28 (Feb. 15, 1900): 97-122.
1900. Proportional representation and the debates upon the electoral question in Belgium. Ernest Mahaim.  
*American academy of political and social science, Annals*, vol. 15 (May, 1900): 381-404.
1900. Proportional representation in Belgium. John R. Commons.  
*American monthly review of reviews*, vol. 21 (May, 1900): 583-587.
1900. Proportional representation in Belgium.  
*Independent*, vol. 52 (June 14, 1900): 1411-1412.
1900. Representation of interests. John R. Commons.  
*Independent*, vol. 52 (June 24, 1900): 1479-1483.
1901. Growing power of direct legislation.  
*Literary digest*, vol. 22 (Feb. 16, 1901): 185-187.
1901. Direct legislation and social progress. Eltwed Pomeroy.  
*Academy*, vol. 25 (Mar., 1901): 317.
1901. Comment opérer la réforme électorale. L'organisation de la représentation proportionnelle. Émile Macquart.  
*Revue politique et parlementaire*, vol. 30 (Oct. 10, 1901): 63-78.

- 1902.** La représentation proportionnelle et son application à Genève. X. S. Combotheera.  
*Revue du droit public et de la science politique*, vol. 17 (Jan.-Feb., 1902): 50-77.
- 1902.** Le referendum et le droit d'initiative en Suisse. Georges Renard.  
*Revue politique et parlementaire*, vol. 33 (Aug. 10, 1902): 263-287.
- ✓ **1902.** Needed political reforms. (Number one). Direct legislation; or, The initiative and the referendum, and the recall. Eltweed Pomeroy.  
*Arena*, vol. 28 (Nov., 1902): 464-470.
- ✓ **1902.** Needed political reforms. (Number two). Proportional representation, or effective voting. Robert Tyson.  
*Arena*, vol. 28 (Dec., 1902): 610-617.
- 1903.** The Belgium system of proportional representation. R. Tyson.  
*Arena*, vol. 30 (Dec., 1903): 591-597.
- 1904.** Practical measures for preserving democracy. I. Two arguments against direct legislation. Eltweed Pomeroy. II. How proportional representation has worked in Belgium. Robert Tyson.  
*Arena*, vol. 31 (Feb., 1904): 153-166.
- 1904.** Une enquête sur le vote "obligatoire:" les élections municipales et la représentation proportionnelle des partis. A. Béchaux.  
*Correspondant*, vol. 214, (Feb. 25, 1904): 748-752.



# AUTHOR INDEX.

	Page.		Page.
Aelvoet, Arthur .....	7	Eaton, Dorman B. ....	11
Amabile, Giuseppe .....	7	Einhauser, Rudolph .....	11
Archaga, J. J. de .....	19	Ely, Richard T. ....	9
Arnaudé, Auguste .....	19	Fawcett, Millicent Garrett .....	11, 23
Arnold-Forster, H. O. ....	24	Field, David Dudley .....	11
Ashley, James M. ....	26	Fisher, Joshua Francis .....	11
Ashworth, H. P. C. ....	7	Fleming, Sandford .....	11
Ashworth, T. R. ....	7	Forney, Matthias N. ....	12, 27
Aubry-Vitel, Eugène .....	23	Foulke, William Dudley .....	12, 26
Bagehot, Walter .....	7	François, Charles .....	12
Barnes, William H. ....	7	Freeze, John G., <i>ed.</i> .....	8
Béchaux, A. ....	28	Fromes, Armand .....	12
Benoist, Charles .....	26	Gilpin, Thomas .....	12, 14, 24
Berry, John M. ....	7	Goblet d'Alviella, Eugène, <i>conte.</i> ..	13, 27
Biddaer, Pierre .....	8	Goodnow, Frank J. ....	13
Bonnefoy, Gaston .....	8	Great Britain. <i>House of Lords.</i> ..	13
Botton, Max .....	19	Grey, Albert .....	25
Brown, William Jethro .....	8	Grey, Henry, <i>3d earl.</i> .....	13
Bruwaert, ——— .....	19	Hare, Thomas .....	13-14, 22, 23, 24, 25
Buckalew, Charles R. ....	8	Hayward, Robert B. ....	24
Burke, Edmund .....	8, 9	Hondt, Victor d' .....	14
Burnitz, Gustav .....	9	Horton, S. Dana .....	14, 24
Cairns, Hugh McCalmont, <i>Lord.</i> ..	20	Jacquart, Camille .....	14
Cameau, Paul .....	9	James, Edmund J. ....	12, 14, 27
Combothecra, X. S. ....	28	Jenks, Jeremiah W. ....	14, 26
Commons, John Rogers. ....	9, 25, 26, 27	Kinnear, J. Boyd .....	23
Conkling, Alfred Ronald .....	9	Klôti, Emil .....	14
Cooley, Stoughton .....	25, 26	Knatchbull-Hugessen, E. H. ....	24
Courtney, Leonard Henry .....	10, 24, 25	Laflitte, Jean Paul .....	15
Crocker, Samuel .....	10	Lameyrie, G. ....	19
Croly, David G. ....	23	Laveleye, Émile Louis Victor, <i>baton</i>	
Daguin, Fernand .....	19	de .....	15
Dareste, Pierre .....	19	Lebon, André .....	19
Delcroix, Alfred .....	10	Lefevre, G. Shaw .....	25
Dillon, John F. ....	10, 12	Lefèvre-Pontalis, Germain Anto-	
Domergue, J. ....	15	nin .....	15
Droop, H. R. ....	24	Leroy-Beaulieu, Pierre Paul .....	15
Dumont, Hermann .....	10	London. <i>Reform league.</i> .....	15
Dupriez, Léon .....	10	Lowe, Robert .....	20
Dutcher, Salem .....	11	Lubbock, Sir John .....	15, 24, 25
Duthoit, Eugène .....	11	Lytton, Robert .....	15
Duysters, Edmond .....	11	McCrackan, W. D. ....	15, 25, 26

	Page.		Page.
Macquart, Émile .....	27	Somerhausen, Émile .....	8
Mahaim, Ernest .....	16, 27	Spence, Catherine H. ....	26
Mason, Alfred B. ....	24	Stanwood, Edward .....	23
Mauranges, Maxime .....	16	Stephen, Leslie .....	24
Mead, Edwin D. ....	16	Sterne, Simon .....	12, 19-20, 23
Meyer, Ernst Christopher .....	16	Stetson, Simeon .....	20
Meyer, Georg .....	16	Sullivan, J. W. ....	20
Mill, John Stuart .....	16, 20, 22	Syme, David .....	20
Mommaert, Jean .....	17, 27	Theodor, Léon .....	20
Mulford, Elisha .....	17	Trevelyan, G. O. ....	22
National municipal league .....	17	Turner, A. J. ....	20
Naville, Ernest .....	17	Torquan, Victor .....	19
Neil, S. ....	25	Tyson, Robert .....	28
Nerinx, Alfred .....	17	United States. <i>40th Congress, 3d session</i> .....	20
Olivier, Louis .....	17-18	Van der Smissen, Edouard .....	20
Ouren, Baron d' .....	19	Vanlaar, Maurice .....	20
Parsons, Frank .....	18	Varrentrap, George .....	9
Pomeroy, Eltweed .....	27, 28	Vauthier, Louis Léger .....	21
Praed, Winthrop M. ....	20	Vere, Aubrey de .....	25
Pyfferoen, Oscar .....	18	Vernes, Maurice .....	19
Quincy, Josiah Phillips .....	18	Villey-Desmeserets, Edmond Louis .....	21
Remsen, Daniel S. ....	18	Ware, William R. ....	21, 23
Renard, Georges .....	28	Weitenkampff, Frank, <i>tr</i> .....	9
Roguin, Ernest .....	19	Westlake, John .....	24, 25
Sadeilles, R. ....	27	Wheeler, John H. ....	8, 20
Saripolos, N. ....	19	Whitney, J. Eugene .....	26
Sarraute, P. ....	19	Wilcox, Delos F. ....	21
Seebohm, Frederic .....	24	Wilson, Edward .....	23
Séverin de La Chapelle [ <i>pseud.</i> ]. <i>See</i> Olivier, Louis.		Wuarin, Louis .....	26
Smith, J. Parker .....	24		

O





